

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2019**(CUCSS)****Computer Science****CSS 2E 05 (0—NUMERICAL AND STATISTICAL METHODS****(2014 Admissions)****Time : Three Hours****Maximum : 36 Weightage****Part A***Answer all questions.**Each question carries 1 weightage.*

1. What are inherent errors ?
2. Write an example for algebraic equation, polynomial equations, transcendental equations.
3. What is solution by elimination in linear equations ?
4. Write an example for Lagrange interpolation polynomial.
5. Explain error analysis in Trapezoidal rule.
6. What is composite Simpson's 1/3 rule ?
7. Define probability in Statistics.
8. Write the normal distribution function with an example.
9. Consider the following linear equations :

$$\text{Minimize } W = -5x + 8y + 4z$$

subject to the constraints

$$x + y = 2$$

$$y - z = 3$$

$$2x - y = 1$$

$$x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0.$$

Formulate the dual for this Linear Programming Problem.

10. Explain the degeneracy conditions in Simplex method.
11. What is the probability of getting a sum nine from two throws of a dice ?
12. Explain the addition theorem in probability.

(12 x 1 = 12 weightage)**Turn over**

Part B

*Answer any six questions.
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

13. What are the limitations of Newton Raphson method.
14. Explain Jacobi iteration method.
15. Let $y(0) = 1, y(1) = 0, y(2) = 1$ and $y(3) = 10$. Find $y(4)$ using Newtons Forward Difference formula.
16. From the following table, find the area bounded by the curve and x axis from $x = 7.47$ to $x = 7.52$ using Simpson's 1/3 rule

$x :$	7.47	7.48	7.49	7.50	7.51	7.52
f	1.93	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.06
17. A box contains three coins : two regular coins and one fake two-headed coin ($p(H) = 1$).
 - You pick a coin at random and toss it. What is the probability that it lands heads up ?
 - You pick a coin at random and toss it, and get heads. What is the probability that it is the two-headed coin ?
18. Describe the algorithm of Gauss Seidal method.
19. Explain Adams-Bashforth method.
20. Explain the different steps involved in the Assignment problem.
21. Explain different types of solutions in graphical method.

(6 x 2 = 12 weightage)

Part C

*Answer any three questions.
Each question carries 4 weightage.*

22. Find a root of an equation $f(x) = x^3 - x - 1$ using Bisection method.
23. Solve linear equations $7y + 2x = 11$, $3x - y = 5$ using Gauss Jordan Elimination method.
24. Using Newton's forward differentiation method to find solution, $x = 1.2$:

x	$f(x)$
1.0	2.7183
1.2	3.3201
1.4	4.0552
1.6	4.9530
1.8	6.0496
2.0	7.3891
2.2	9.0250

23. Find $y(0.2)$ for $y' = -y, y(0) = 1$, with step length 0.1 using Runge-Kutta fourth order method.

26. Explain Bayes theorem. An urn B_1 contains 2 white and 3 black balls and another urn B_2 contains 3 white and 4 black balls. One urn is selected at random and a ball is drawn from it. If the ball drawn is found black, find the probability that the urn chosen was B_1 .

27 Find solution using Simplex method :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 3x_1 + 9x_2$$

subject to

$$x_1 + 4x_2 \leq 8$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 4$$

$$\text{and } x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

(3 x 4 = 12 weightage)