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# FIFTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2017

(CUCBCSS—UG)

# Biotechnology

## BTY 5B 08—IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

### Section A

Answer any two out of four questions in about 1500 words.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 1. What are the different arms of immunity?
- 2. Describe the structure and function of a lymph node.
- 3. What are monoclonal antibodies? Write a note on it's uses?
- 4. Define the structure of an Antibody?

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section B

Answer any seven out of fourteen questions in about 750 words.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 5. What are epitopes?
- 6. Outline the principle and uses of ELISA.
- 7. What is a humoral Immune response?
- 8. How are recombinant vaccines designed?
- 9. What is the principle of Blood grouping?
- 10. What is DTH?
- 11. Structure and function of IgM.
- 12. Write a note on Grave's disease.
- 13. Write a note on the structure and function of Neutrophil.
- 14. What is an APC? Give examples.
- 15. Differentiate between primary and secondary immunization.

Turn over

- 16. Define an inflammatory response.
- 17. What is vaccination?
- 18. Tuberculin test.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$ 

## Section C

Answer all questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 19. What are complements?
- 20. What is a phagosome?
- 21. What are interleukins?
- 22. Define affinity and avidity.
- 23. What are adjuvants?

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section D

Answer all questions in about 200 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 24. What is an immunotoxin.
- 25. What is cellular degranulation?
- 26. Peyer's patches.
- 27. Ouchterlony DID.
- 28. Geiger- Muller counter.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$