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Reg. No.....

SIXTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH/APRIL 2018

(CUCBCSS-UG)

Botany

BOT 6B 11—CELL BIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer all questions.
Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Name the cell organelle known as suicidal bag.
- 2. Give two examples for homo polysaccharides.
- 3. Define zwitter ions.
- 4. A protein made up of 500 amino acids. Predict the number of peptide bonds in them.
- 5. What are isoenzymes?
- 6. Define aneuploidy.
- 7. Name the stage in prophase I of meiosis shows chaisma formation.
- 8. What is a triglyceride?
- 9. What is telomere?
- Mention the role of glyoxisomes.

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Differentiate between prokaryotes from eukaryotes.
- 12. Write the functions of golgi complex.
- 13. What is the difference between euchromatin from heterochromatin?
- 14. Name any two essential amino acids?
- 15. What are Co- enzymes?
- 16. Name the nitrogen bases in deoxyribo nucleotides?
- 17. Name the monomers in lactose and maltose sugar.

Turn over

- 18. What is meant by translocation?
- 19. What is fluid mosaic model in plasma membrane?
- 20. Write any two significance of polyploidy.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Section C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 21. Explain the structure and function of endoplasmic reticulum.
- 22. Describe the chemical composition of chromosomes.
- 23. Write briefly about phospholipids and sphingolipids.
- 24. Draw the structure of Glucose.
- 25. Write the features of metaphase and anaphase of mitosis with diagrams.
- 26. Describe the ecological significance of secondary metabolites in plants.
- 27. Write briefly about the competitive inhibition of enzymes.
- 28. Write the ultra structure of mitochondria.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ marks})$

Section D

Answer any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 29. Describe the special type of chromosomes with diagram.
- 30. Explain the different stages of meiosis in plants with diagram.
- 31. Describe the protein structure with examples.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$