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Reg. No.....

# THIRD SEMESTER B.A./B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

(CUCBCSS-UG)

B.C.A.

## BCA 3B 04-DATA STRUCTURE USING C

(2017 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

## Part A

Write short answer on all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Define Data Structure.
- 2. List out the derived data types in C.
- 3. What is meant by indexed variable in linear array?
- 4. How to represent two-way linked list?
- 5. Define polish notation.
- 6. Convert following expression to prefix:

(a) 
$$((c-b)/d - ((e+f)*g)$$
.

- (b) 24/6 3 \* 7 6 + 10/2.
- 7. What is meant by degree of a node? with example.
- 8. Clarify whether Linked List is linear or Non-linear data structure?
- 9. What is weighted graph? Explain.
- 10. How to define the data structure of a non-weighted graph?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

## Part B

Write a paragraph on all questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Briefly describe the notation of the space-time trade off of algorithm.
- 12. List out the applications of data structures.

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- 13. What will happen in a C program when you assign a value to an array element whose subscripts exceed the size of array? Explain with example.
- 14. Write an algorithm to perform insertion operation in queue.
- 15. What is priority queue?
- 16. Write the following prefix notation to expression tree in step by step
  - \* + + abc + + def
- 17. Write a program to sort a list of numbers in ascending order using Bubble. Explain.
- 18. How the depth first traversal algorithm works? Explain.

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part C

Write short essay on any six. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 19. What are the different string operations? Explain each with example.
- 20. Explain different categories of data structures.
- 21. Write and algorithm to insert an element into a linear linked list.
- 22. Write a program to delete more than one element from a one dimensional array, use user defined functions.
- 23. What are circular queues? Write down functions for deleting elements from a circular queue implemented using array.
- 24. What is a singly linked list? Write a program to insert an element and search and element in a singly linked list.
- 25. What are binary trees? Explain how it is represented in memory.
- 26. Write a program to sort a list of numbers using Selection. Use user defined functions. Pass parameters, check all validations.
- 27. Compare binary search and linear search.

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Part D

# Write essays on any three.

Each question carries 10 marks.

28. (a) Write the pattern matching algorithm with example.

(5 marks)

(b) Write a program to add two sparse matrices using different user defined functions.

(5 marks)

- 29. (a) Define circular linked lists. Write an algorithm to insert elements at the middle of a circular linked list. (7 marks)
  - (b) What are the different applications of tree? Explain.

(3 marks)

30. What is insertion sort? Write a program sort the following array using quick sort method.

20 76 87 31 12 96 84

(10 marks)

31. (a) Explain different traversal methods in binary tree.

- (6 marks)
- (b) With an example, explain the algorithms of evaluation of postfix expression.
- (4 marks)

32. (a) Define Hashing. Explain the different hash functions.

- (5 marks)
- (b) What is binary search tree? Write an algorithm to find an element from an array of elements.

(5 marks)

 $[3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks}]$