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SECOND SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY 2017

(CUCBCSS-UG)

Core Course-Biotechnology

BTY 2B 02—GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer any two out of four questions in about 1500 words each.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 1. Classification of bacteria.
- 2. With neat diagram, discuss nutrient uptake in micro-organisms.
- 3. Give an account of aerobic and anaerobic respiration in bacteria.
- 4. Discuss the different classes of immunoglobulins.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer any seven out of fourteen questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 5. Give an account of the developments in the prevention of disease.
- 6. Describe the methods of cultivation of viruses.
- 7. Explain lysogeny and lytric cycle.
- 8. Give an account on Leeuvenhoek and his microscopes.
- 9. Give an account on Penicillins.
- 10. Discuss the use of heat in sterilization.
- 11. Outline the pentose phosphate pathway.
- 12. Explain growth and reproduction in fungi.
- 13. How are fungi classified? Explain briefly.
- 14. Give an account on media used for bacterial cultivation. What are the various components of growth media?
- 15. Outline the morphological features of bacteria and fungi.

Turn over

- 16. Explain oxidative phosphorylation. What is the significance?
- 17. Elaborate the different methods of growth measurements.
- 18. Write briefly on fungal diseases of the skin.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$

Section C

Answer all questions in about 300 words.

Each question carries 3 marks.

- 19. Give an account of the fermentation media used in cultivation of bacteria.
- 20. What are the contributions of Edward Jenner to microbiology?
- 21. Explain the importance of temperature in bacterial cultivation.
- 22. In what way does Mac Conkey Agar serve as a selective and differential medium?
- 23. What are disinfectants? Explain with suitable examples.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Section D

Answer all questions in about 200 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 24. Turbidimetry.
- 25. Diauxie growth.
- 26. Tetracyclin.
- 27. Potato dextrose agar.
- 28. Corn steep liquor.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$