C 81	1764	(Pages : 2)	Name
			Reg. No
SEC	OND SEMESTER (CUCBCSS-	E EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020	
		Biotechnology	
BTY 2B 02—GENERAL MICROBIOLOGY			
Time: Three Hours			Maximum: 80 Marks
		Section A	
Answer any two questions in about 1,500 words. Each question carries 10 marks.			
1.	Give a brief note on morphological fe	atures of fungi.	
2.	Write an essay on various sterilization	n methods.	
3.	Describe various nutrient uptake me	thods.	
4.	Explain anaerobic respirations of bac	eteria.	
			$(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$
		Section B	
Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 5 marks.			
5.	List out the contributions of Louis Pa	steur.	
6.	How do you differentiate prokaryotes	s from eukaryotes ?	? Explain.
7.	Illustrate gram positive bacterial cell	wall.	
8.	Describe dry heat sterilization.		
9.	Explain properties of antiseptics and	disinfectants.	

- 10. How do you sterilize glasswares? Explain.
- 11. Explain group translocation with example.
- 12. How do you measure the growth of bacteria using turbidimetry method?
- 13. Explain pentose Phosphate pathway.
- 14. Explain various components used in electron transport chain.
- 15. Explain photophosphorylation.

Turn over

- 16. How do you diagnose AIDS virus? Explain.
- 17. Is WIDAL test used for the diagnosis of typhoid/salmonella infection? Explain.
- 18. Mention clinical types of dermatomycoses.

 $(7 \times 5 = 35 \text{ marks})$

Section C

Answer all questions in about 50 words. Each question carries 3 marks.

- 19. Mention the role of Joseph lister in the field of microbiology.
- 20. What are the components of PDA medium? Add its importance.
- 21. What is lysogenic conversion?
- 22. Mention causative agents of dermatomycoses.
- 23. Explain ring worm of nail.

 $(5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Section D

Answer all questions in about one or two sentences.

Each question carries 2 marks.

- 24. Explain magic bullet.
- 25. Why bacteria needs carbon? Explain.
- 26. Define synchronous growth.
- 27. Explain oxidative phosphorylation.
- 28. Mention different anaerobic respiration.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ marks})$