D 110228	(Pages : 2)	Name
		Reg. No

FIFTH SEMESTER (CBCSS-UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024

Microbiology

MBG 5B 07—FOOD AND DAIRY MICROBIOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Two Hours and a Half

Maximum: 80 Marks

Wherever needed answers must be supported by structural illustrations and diagrams

Section A

Short answer type questions.
Answer all questions.
Each question carries 2 marks.

Write briefly on:

- 1. Probiotics.
- 2. Water activity.
- 3. SCP.
- 4. Bacterial ropiness in milk.
- 5. Salmonellosis.
- 6. EHEC.
- 7. Pasteurisation.
- 8. HACCP.
- 9. Baker's yeast.
- 10. COB test for milk.
- 11. Thermoduric bacteria.
- 12. Putrefaction.
- 13. Osmophilic yeasts.
- 14. Aflatoxin.
- 15. Red bread.

(Maximum 25 marks)

Turn over

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Section B

Paragraph type questions Answer all questions. Each question carries 5 marks

Write notes on:

- 1. Discuss the factors affecting the growth and survival of microorganisms in food.
- 2. Explain how yoghurt is made and write the role of microorganisms in yoghurt production.
- 3. Give an account on SCP.
- 4. Discuss the microbiology of idli production.
- 5. Briefly describe the spoilage of fish.
- 6. Give an account on Staphylococcal food intoxication.
- 7. Discuss the use of low temperature for food preservation.
- 8. Explain the pathogenesis and symptoms of amoebiasis.

(Maximum 35 marks)

Section C

Essay type questions. Answer any **two** question. Question carries 10 marks.

Write essay on:

- 1. Explain the production of bread. Write the role of microorganisms in bread production.
- 2. Give a detailed account on microbial spoilage of milk.
- 3. Explain the pathogenesis and clinical features of botulism. Add a note on foods associated and control measures.
- 4. Explain various food preservation techniques using high temperature.

(Maximum $2 \times 10 = 20$ marks)