D 2712

(2 pages)

Name	•••••	
Reg. No		

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FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2005

Microbiology

Paper II – MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any fifteen questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Distinguish between an apoenzyme and a holoenzyme.
- 2. How phosphofructo kinase is allosterically regulated ?
- ^{3.} Write the relation between absorbance, transmittance and concentration of a solution.
- 4. Write the coenzyme forms of niacin (structure),
- 5. What is reverse osmosis ? How it is useful in the desalination of water ?
- 6. Define isoelectric pH of a solution. Mention its significance.
- 7. Write the chemical nature of pectin. How pectinase is used in industry ?
- 8. Distinguish between TPP and AMP.
- 9. Write the principle of ion exchange chromatography. Name two cation exchange resins.
- 10. Write the biochemical reaction catalysed by hyaluronidase. Mention its physiological importance.
- ¹¹ Distinguish between constitutive and inducible enzymes.
- 12. How liposome is formed ? Name two emulsifying agents.
- 13. How nitrosamines are formed ? Write the structures of any two.
- ^{14.} Distinguish between salting in and salting out of proteins.
- 15. What is semi-synthetic penicillin ? How it is formed ? Write the structure of any one.
- ^{16.} Write the structure of chitin, Mention its importance.
- ^{17.} Write the principle of molecular exclusion chromatography.
- ^{18.} Distinguish between dialysis and ultra filtration.
- ^{19.} How enzyme activity is expressed ?
- ^{20.} Write any two uses of amylase preparations.

(15 x 2 = 30 marks)

Turn over

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Part B

Answer any four questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

Write short notes on :-

- ^{21.} Physiological functions of vitamin A.
- 22. Aflatoxins.
- 23. Eadie Hotste plots.
- 24. Steroid hormones.
- 25. Peptido glycans.
- 26. Vitamin **B**₁₂.

(4 x 5 = 20 marks)

Part C

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

Discuss on :-

- 27. Cell free synthesis of DNA.
- 28. Primary structure of proteins.
- 29. Coenzymes is metabolic reactions.
- 30. Isolation and purification of enzymes.
- ^{31.} Factors affecting velocity of an enzyme catalysed reaction.

 $(3 \ge 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$

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