D 2720	(Pages 2)	Name
		Reg. No

FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2005

General Biotechnology

GBT 101—CELL BIOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any two.

- 1. Compare and contrast the cell structure of prokaryotes and **enkaryotes**.
- 2. Describe in detail the role of **ribosomes** in protein biosynthesis and correlate to the structure of **ribosomes**.
- 3. Describe in detail the process of active transport across the cell membrane.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Answer any ten.

- 4. What are the advantages of glycosylation of proteins?
- 5. Briefly compare different cells diverse in size.
- 6. Briefly compare different cells diverse in shape.
- 7. Describe the types and role of intermediate filaments.
- 8. What do you understand by signalling pathway? Give one example.
- 9. What are enzyme linked receptors?
- 10. Describe fluorescent microscopic technique.
- 11. Describe different types of cell junctions.
- 12. What do you understand by selective permeability ? Explain with example.
- 13. Describe any technique by which you can double the number of chromosomes in a cell.
- 14. What are stem cells?
- 15. How ions move across cell membrane.

 $(10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

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Part C

Describe very briefly. Answer

- 16. Phagnoplast.
- 17. Two successive cell divisions without DNA replication.
- 18. Replica imaging in microscopy.
- 19. Cell membrane of chloroplast.
- 20. Equilibrium centrifugation.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ marks})$