D 20747	(Pages : 2)	Name
		Reg. No

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 2011

Biotechnology

GBT 214—IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 1. Describe TCR complex and the process of T-cell activation.
- 2. Explain the events associated with the development of tumors and host immune response against tumors.
- 3. What are allografts? Explain the host responses leading to allograft rejection.

 $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer any **ten** questions. Each question carries 5 marks.

- 4. Explain and draw the internal structure of Thymus.
- 5 How will you type HLA for tissue matching?
- 6 Explain the properties of cytokines.
- What are the salient features of anaphylactic hypersensitivity?
- 8. Narrate the events of different phases of DTH reaction.
- 9. How will you produce monoclonal antibodies?
- 10. Narrate the biology and featuers of super antigens.
- 11. What are the components of immune regulation?
- 12. Draw and explain the features of macrophage.
- 13. Elucidae lymphocyte trafficking.
- 14. Draw a labelled sketch of IgG showing its domains.
- 15. Explain the immune deviations associated with HIV infection.

 $(10 \times 5 = 50 \text{ marks})$

Turn over

Section C

Answer **all** questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 16. Comment on opsonins.
- 17.. What is tolerance?
- 18. What are the significances of GALT and MALT?
- 19. Define Apoptosis.
- 20. Which dose of immunoglobulin is suitable for passive immunization?

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ ma. s.s})$