2081 Name: Reg.No.

### FIRST SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2009

### C-1 - State and Society in the Ancient World (2007 Admission)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 80 marks

#### **SECTION** - A

# (Answer any TWO questions in about eight pages. Each question carries 20 marks)

- 1. Assess the contribution of Iravatham Mahadevan to the understanding of Indus Society.
- 2. Trace the early history of overseas trade and analyze its impact on the process of urbanization in ancient near East.
- 3. Differentiate the nature of Mauryan state from that of Greek City State.
- 4. Analyze the causative factors that facilitated transition of a society from ancient to medieval.
- 5. Highlight Gibbon's views on fall of the Roman Empire.

(2x20=40 marks)

#### SECTION -B

## (Answer any EIGHT questions in about three pages each. Each question caries five marks)

- 6. Write about Malinowski's contribution to the study of a tribal society.
- 7. Bring out the ideas of statecraft found in Arthasastra of Kautilya.
- 8. Point out how the discovery of iron revolutionized the agricultural production and contributed to the state formation in the ancient world.
- 9. Discuss the characteristics of the ancient Chinese State.
- 10. Point out how slavery as an institution helped for the rise of empires in ancient near East.
- 11. Highlight the influence of Confucianism on Chinese Polity.
- 12. Describe the modes of production and distribution prevailed in the age of pastoralism.
- 13. Analyze the viewpoints of Romila Thapar on the decline of Mauryan Empire.
- 14. Trace the evolution of art of writing in ancient world.
- 15. Establish the nexus between state and religion in perpetuating the oppressive and exploitative system of governance in ancient India.
- 16. Give an account of the republican form of government in ancient Rome.

(8x5=40 marks)

. . .