C 28186-A	Name
	Reg. No·····

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JULY 2012

(Non-CUCSS)

History

E4—ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY

(2007 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Answer any two questions in about eight pages. Each question carries 20 marks.

- 1 Trace the growth of 'Environmental History' ?and highlight the need for such a study in India.
- 2. Did migration play a major role in altering environment? Highlight the demographic change that had occurred in India which in turn affected environment in India.
- 3. Examine the various factors responsible for environmental degradation in India since independence.
- 4. Analyze the role of the environmental movements in protecting the environment.

 $(2 \times 20, = 40 \text{ marks})$

Section B

Answer any five questions in about five pages. Each question carries 8 marks.

- 5. Define 'foraging' and 'pastoralism' in the context of agriculture in India.
- 6. Bring out the ecological bases of human history.
- 7. Explain 'Ecological imperialism' in the Environmental History.
- 8. How and why the forests were destroyed by the British?
- 9. Why did diseases and epidemics spread during the colonial period?
- 10. Point out the salient features of the Morse Committee report (on Narmada Dam)
- 11. Identify some of the popular movements against dams in India.
- 12. Write a note on 'Environmental laws' in India.

 $(5 \times 8, = 40 \text{ marks})$