

THIRD SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2016

(CUCSS)

Chemistry

CH 3C 07—PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY—II

(2010 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 36 Weightage

Part A

Answer **all** questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 1.

- 1. What do you mean by most probable distribution?
- 2. Distinguish between microstate and macrostate.
- 3. Define characteristic temperature. Explain its significance.
- 4. State and explain Dulong Petit's law.
- 5. Electrons never follow Maxwell Boltzmann statistics. Why?
- 6. Explain the term "communal entropy".
- 7. Explain terms forces and fluxes with reference to irreversible process.
- 8. State and explain Glansdorf-Pregogine equation.
- 9. State and explain steady-state approximation.
- 10. Define relaxation time. Explain its significance.
- 11. Distinguish between Vant Hoff complex and Arrhenius complex.
- 12. Enthalpy of adsorption is a function of surface coverage. Why?
- 13. Distinguish between diffusion controlled and activation controlled reactions.
- 14. What is secondary salt effect?

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Part B

Answer any **seven** questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 2.

- 15. Calculate residual entropy of CO if 50 % molecules are oriented as \overrightarrow{CO} and 50 % molecules are oriented as O C .
- 16. Account for the anamolus heat capacity of $\mathbf{H_2}$.

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- 17. What is configurational partition function? How is it evaluated?
- 18. What are the advantages of a linear relationship between force and flux? Illustrate the conditions for a linear relationship between force and flux.
- 19. Briefly discuss rice Harzfeld mechanism of organic decomposition reaction.
- 20. What are the drawbacks of Lindmann's theory of unimolecular reaction? How are they overcome? Discuss.
- 21. 130 ml. of N_2 was required to form a monolayer on one gram of a solid (corrected to 0°C. and 1 atm. pressure). Calculate the surface area of the solid. cross-sectional area of N_2 is 16.2 A^2 .
- 22. Discuss briefly Langmuir-Hinshelwood model of surface catalysed reaction.
- 23. What is Brusselator model of oscillating chemical reactions?
- 24. Calculate the temperature at which 10 % of the molecules would be in the first excited state of this stale is 400 nm above the ground state. The ground state is non-degenerate and excited state is triply degenerate.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries a weightage of 4.

- 25. Discuss briefly Debye's theory of heat capacity of solids.
- 26. What are the methods of studying fast reactions? Discuss any two of them.
- 27. Briefly discuss molecular beam method of studying reaction cross-section.
- 28. Briefly discuss Bose Einstein condensation.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weightage})$