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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that this dissertation entitled "The Routes of the Rootless: A Study of the Novels and Short Stories of Arun Joshi," is a record of the original studies and research carried out by Bindu Ann Philip, Research Scholar, Department of English, Vimala College, Thrissur-680 009 (Calicut University), under my guidance and supervision and submitted to the University of Calicut in partial fulfilment of the requirements for Ph. D. in English Language and Literature.

Dr Varghese Dolly M.A., M.Phil., Ph.D.

bolly VL

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Vimala College

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