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# FOURTH SEMESTER B.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019

(CUCBCSS—UG)

B.C.A.

### BCA 4C 08—COMPUTER GRAPHICS

(2017 Admissions)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

#### Section A

Answer all the questions.

Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What is true color system?
- 2. What is the use of a frame buffer?
- 3. What is scan conversion?
- 4. What property of circle is made use of in midpoint circle algorithm?
- 5. What is reflection?
- 6. Give the matrix equation for rotation.
- 7. What is point clipping?
- 8. What is window to viewport transformation?
- 9. What are color models?
- 10. What are the file formats supported in GIMP?

 $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section B

Answer all the questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. Distinguish between bitmap and pixmap.
- 12. What is shadow mask method?
- 13. Explain the role of decision parameter in Bresenham's circle drawing algorithm.
- 14. How will you retrieve the current frame buffer intensity setting for a specified location?
- 15. Explain shear transformation.

Turn over

- 16. Compare modelling co-ordinates and world co-ordinates.
- 17. Explain Color Look up table.
- 18. What is the main difference between magic wand and select by color?

 $(8 \times 2 = 16 \text{ marks})$ 

#### Section C

Answer any six questions.

Each question carries 4 marks.

- 19. Explain any four applications of computer graphics.
- 20. Differentiate the applications of high persistent and low persistent phosphor in CRT.
- 21. How line drawing is accomplished in CRT?
- 22. What are the two approaches to area filling in CRT?
- 23. Explain the steps to perform pivot point rotation.
- 24. Explain the procedure to check the position of a point with respect to the clip window.
- 25. Explain CIE chromaticity diagram.
- 26. Explain how do we save a selected sub-image to a file in GIMP?

 $(6 \times 4 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

## Section D

Answer any **three** questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- 27. Briefly explain the working of Raster and random scan displays.
- 28. Explain DDA line drawing algorithm.
- 29. Describe how homogeneous co-ordinates influence 2D transformations.
- 30. Explain Sutherland Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm.
- 31. Explain the image editing operations using GIMP.

 $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$